# WHAT IS BRUGADA SYNDROME?

Brugada syndrome is a rare genetic disorder that affects the heart's electrical system and can lead to a dangerous irregular heart rhythm called ventricular fibrillation (cardiac arrest). Many people with Brugada syndrome don't show noticeable symptoms and are unaware that they have it until they have a serious cardiac event.

# HOW IS BRUGADA SYNDROME DIAGNOSED?

Dr. Yoo will use a combination of a physical exam, medical history, and testing, such as an electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG) to look for what's called a Brugada sign. If you have this sign but don't show symptoms, Dr. Yoo may also perform an electrophysiology (EP) study. In addition, Dr. Yoo may recommend genetic screening using Invitae.





#### **CONTACT US**

4500 Hillcrest Rd. Suite 100 Frisco, TX 75035

(972) 372 4505

www.hrsmedical.com

Facebook: hrsmedical

Instagram: hrsmedical



Informational Pamphlet

# CAUSES OF BRUGADA SYNDROME:

Causes of Brugada syndrome include:

- structural heart abnormality
- electrolyte imbalance
- certain medications

## SYMPTOMS OF BRUGADA SYNDROME:

Most people with Brugada don't experience or notice symptoms unless they have a cardiac event. Those who do experience symptoms may experience:

- fainting (syncope)
- irregular, rapid, or fluttering heartbeat (palpitations)
- sudden cardiac arrest (SCA)
- gasping or labored breathing, especially at night
- fast and chaotic heartbeat
- seizures

# TREATMENTS FOR BRUGADA SYNDROME:

Treatment depends on your level of risk; if you are at high risk, treatment may include an implantable cardioverter-defibrillator (ICD), drug therapy, and catheter ablation. However, you can also reduce risks of abnormal rhythms with the following lifestyle modifications:

- treating fever and respiratory illnesses aggressively
- avoiding certain heart medications and stimulants
- limiting alcohol
- avoiding high stress activities

#### **RISK FACTORS:**

Risk factors include:

- family history
- being male
- Asian heritage
- fever and respiratory illnesses which can trigger symptoms

# ADDITIONAL RESOURCES:

For more information, please refer to these websites:

www.texasheart.org



www.mayoclinic.org

